

Construction industry benchmark

Fleet trends in the European construction industry





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Introduction

In this construction industry benchmark report, we highlight the most important fleet trends in Europe by comparing the passenger car registrations between 2018 and 2020.

We applied the following definition of the construction industry:

Companies involved in developing physical buildings/infrastructure or being part of the building/infrastructure-development supply chain.

This analysis of fleet trends is based on LeasePlan passenger car data from over 200 international companies. For the scope and to make sure the data is representative, we've only included countries where at least 200 passenger cars were renewed within the industry each year (2018, 2019 and 2020).

If you would like to know how sustainable this industry is compared to other industries please check out our <u>2021 Fleet Sustainability Ranking by Industry</u>.

Most driven car segments, 2018-2020*

	2018		2019		2020	
1	B1	25%	C1	31%	C1	25%
2	C1	23%	B1	17%	B1	14%
3	D1	11%	SUV-C1	10%	SUV-C1	12%
4	D2	8%	D1	9%	D1	11%
5	SUV-C1	8%	D2	7%	D2	11%
6	E2	5%	MPV-C	4%	SUV-D2	4%
7	MPV-C	3%	E2	4%	C2	4%
8	SUV-D1	3%	SUV-B1	3%	MPV-C	3%
9	SUV-B1	2%	SUV-D1	3%	SUV-D1	3%
10	SUV-D2	2%	C2	2%	E2	3%

- The **C1 segment** has become the most popular car segment.
- The **SUV trend continues** with an increase from 15% in 2018 to 19% in 2020.
- The **SUV-C1 segment** is the car segment increasing the most, from 8% in 2018 to 12% in 2020.
- The largest decrease in share happened in the B1 segment, dropping from 25% in 2018 to 14% in 2020.



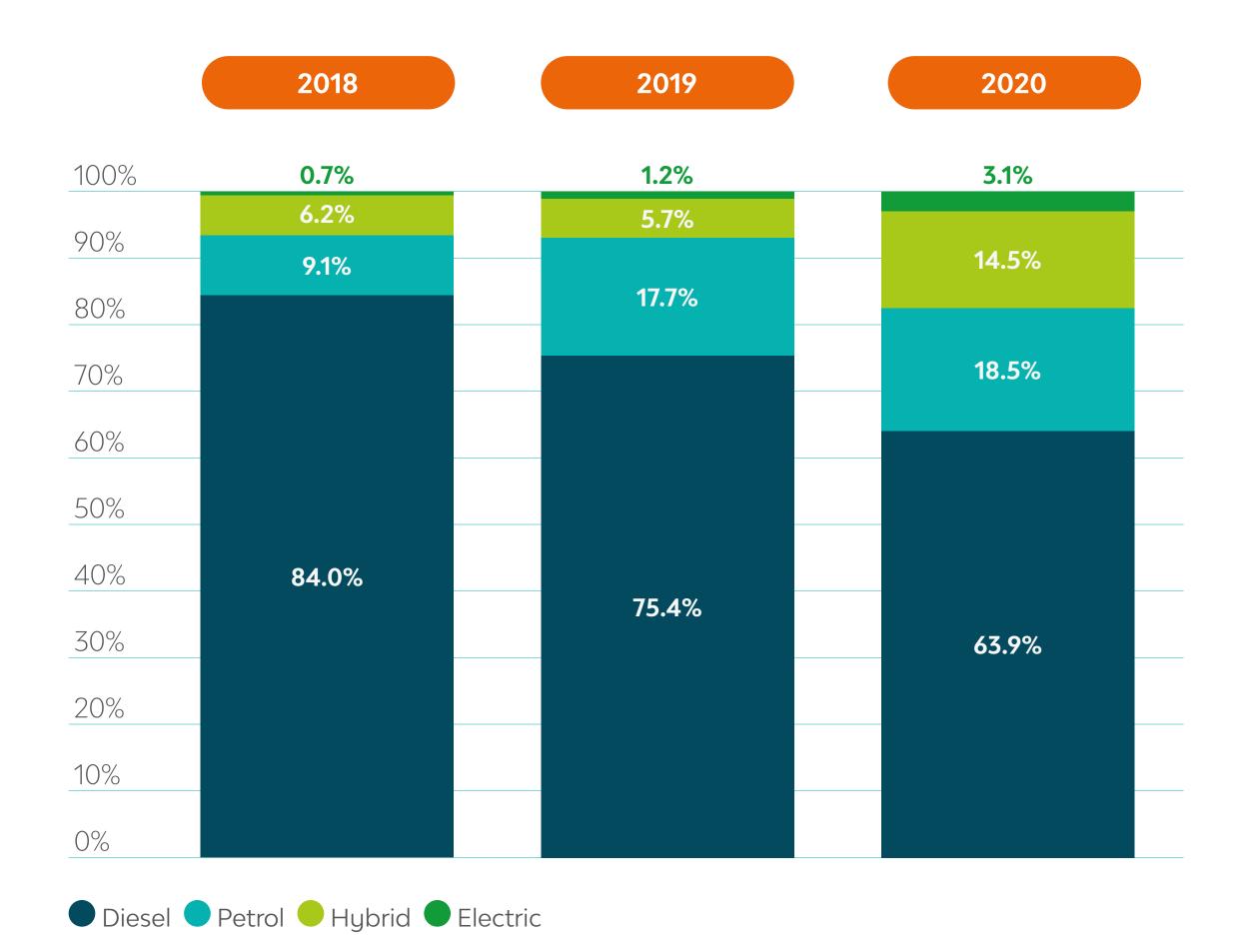
Most driven car models, 2018-2020

	2018	2019	2020
1	Renault Clio	Peugeot 308	Renault Clio
2	Volkswagen Passat	Renault Clio	Peugeot 308
3	Skoda Octavia	Skoda Octavia	Skoda Octavia
4	Peugeot 308	Peugeot 3008	Volkswagen Passat
5	Opel Astra	Volkswagen Passat	Peugeot 3008
6	Peugeot 3008	Peugeot 208	Toyota Corolla
7	Renault Megane	Seat Leon	Volvo V60
8	Seat Leon	Ford Focus	Ford Focus
9	Audi A4	Citroen C4 Spacetourer	BMW 3 Series
10	Peugeot 208	Renault Megane	Renault Megane

- The **Renault Clio** has remained the most popular vehicle.
- The **Toyota Corolla** increased significantly in popularity, coming in sixth place in 2020 while not visible in the top 10 in 2018.
- The **Volkswagen Group** has dropped in popularity, with only two vehicles in the top 10 in 2020 vs four vehicles in 2018.
- The Opel Astra has seen the largest drop in popularity, moving from 5th place in 2018 to dropping out of the top 10 in 2020.



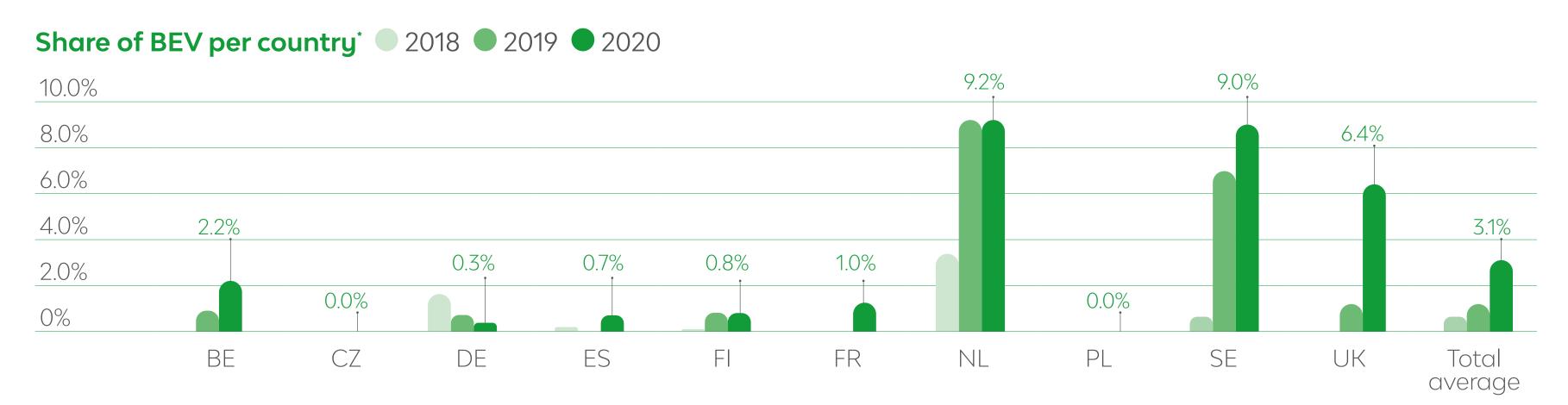
Powertrain trends, 2018-2020

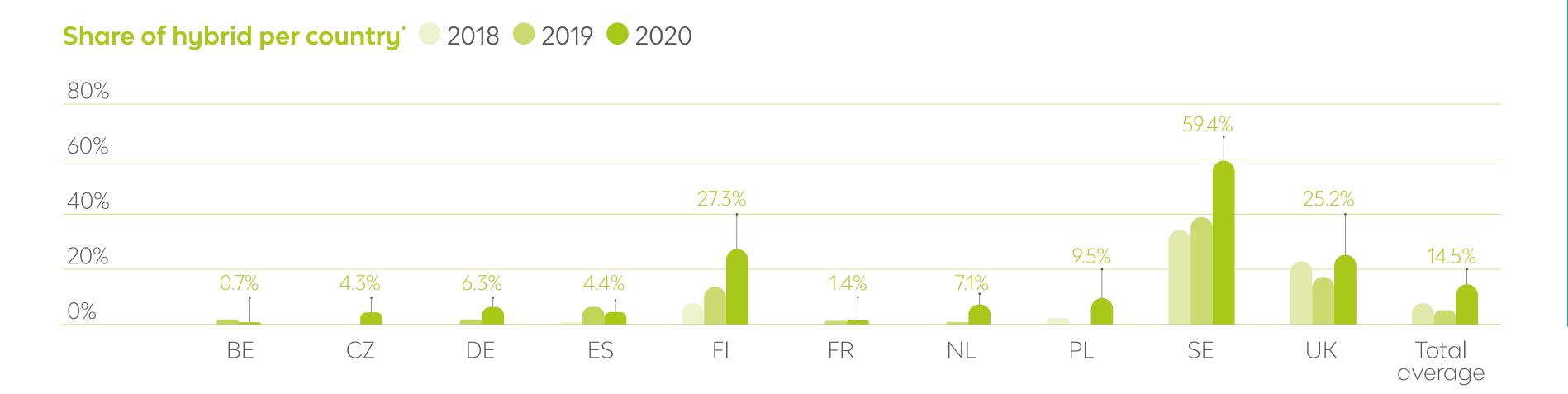


- Given the increasing pressure to reduce emissions from fuel, it is no surprise that the **share of diesel declined by 20.1% p.p.**.
- Petrol has increased by 9.4% p.p. benefiting from the need for an alternative to diesel.
- After petrol, hybrid has seen the largest **increase with 8.3% p.p.**.
 One explanation could be the need of car manufacturers to sell low-emission vehicles in 2020 in order to avoid heavy fines.
- Lastly, **BEV has increased by 2.4% p.p.**. Interestingly, most of the growth has been achieved in 2019 and it has slowed down in 2020.



Share of powertrains per country: battery electric vehicles & hybrids, 2018-2020



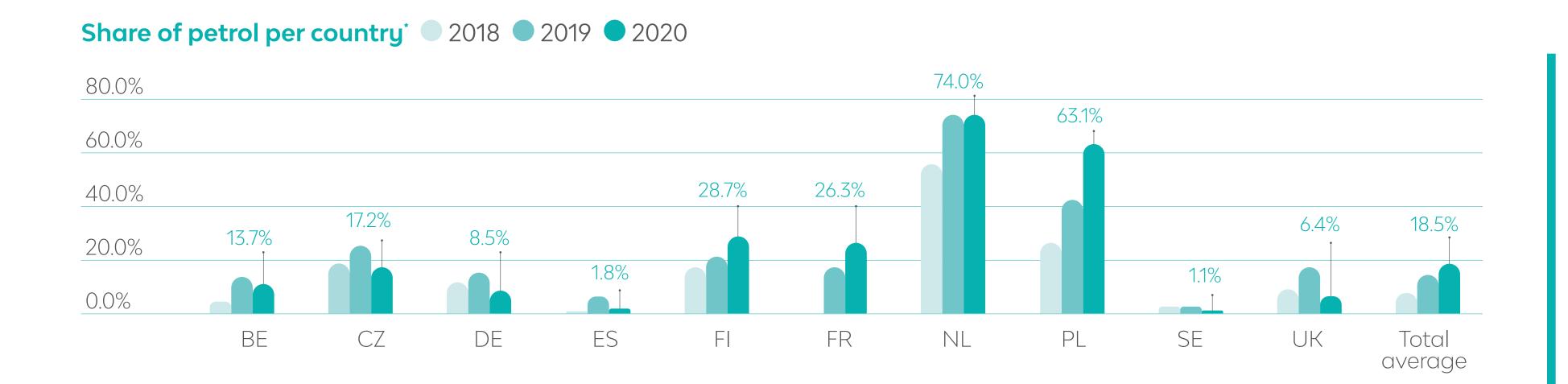


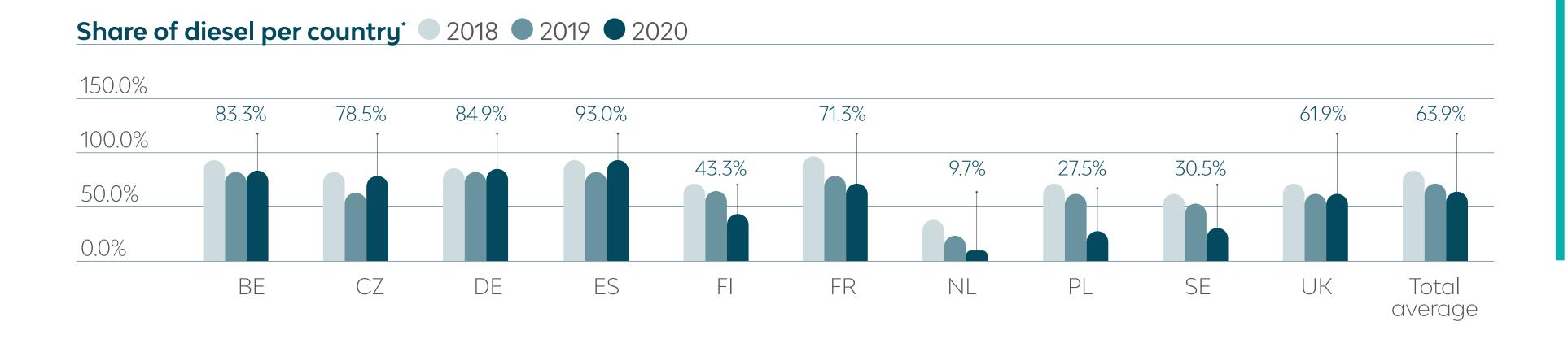
- When it comes to BEVs,
 The Netherlands has the highest share of 9.2% in 2020.
- Sweden has seen the largest increase in the past two years moving from 0.6% to 9.0%.
- For hybrids, Sweden has the largest share with
 59.4% of all vehicles in
 2020.
- A renewed interest for hybrids can be seen across almost all countries.

^{*}Only countries with at least 200 renewals each year are shown here to ensure representative statistics



Share of powertrains per country: petrol & diesel, 2018-2020



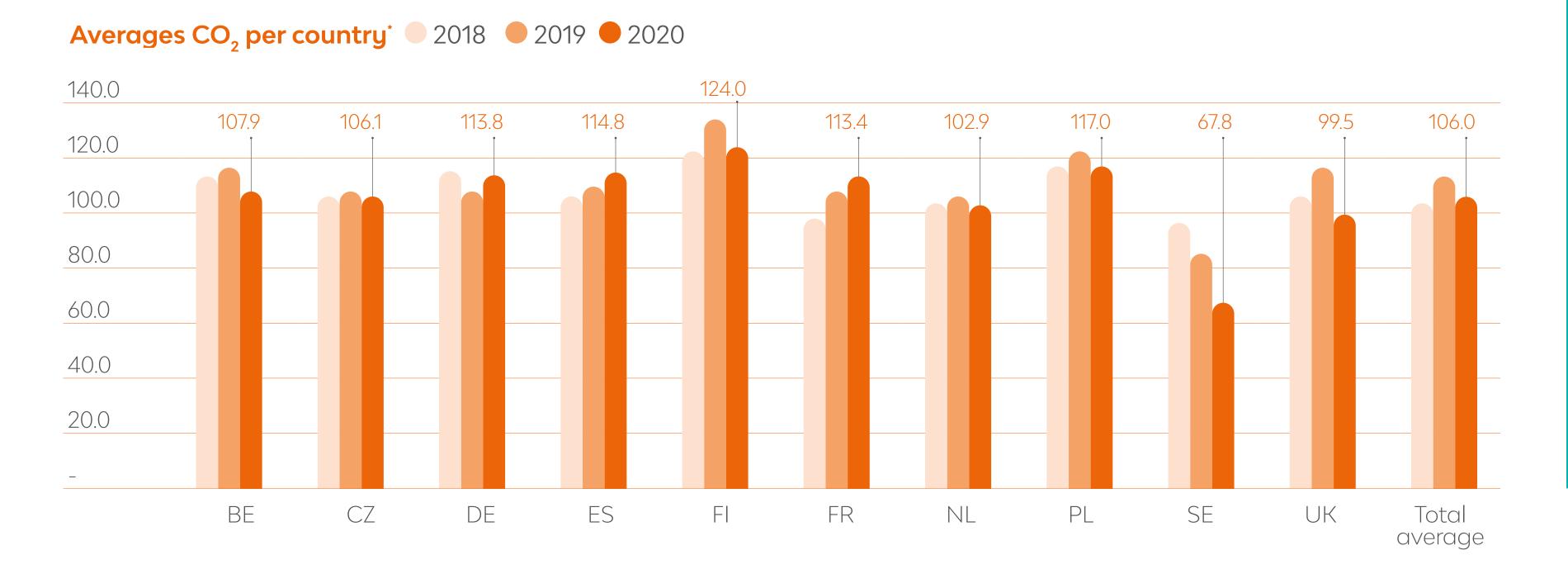


- Diesel is being replaced by petrol in countries like Finland, France and Poland.
- The Netherlands has the largest share of petrol:
 56.3% in 2020.
- The shift away from diesel is seen in every country.
- The Netherlands has the lowest share of diesel with only 9.7% in 2020.
- Finland has seen the largest drop in diesel, from 74.5% in 2018 to 43.3% in 2020.

^{*}Only countries with at least 200 renewals each year are shown here to ensure representative statistics



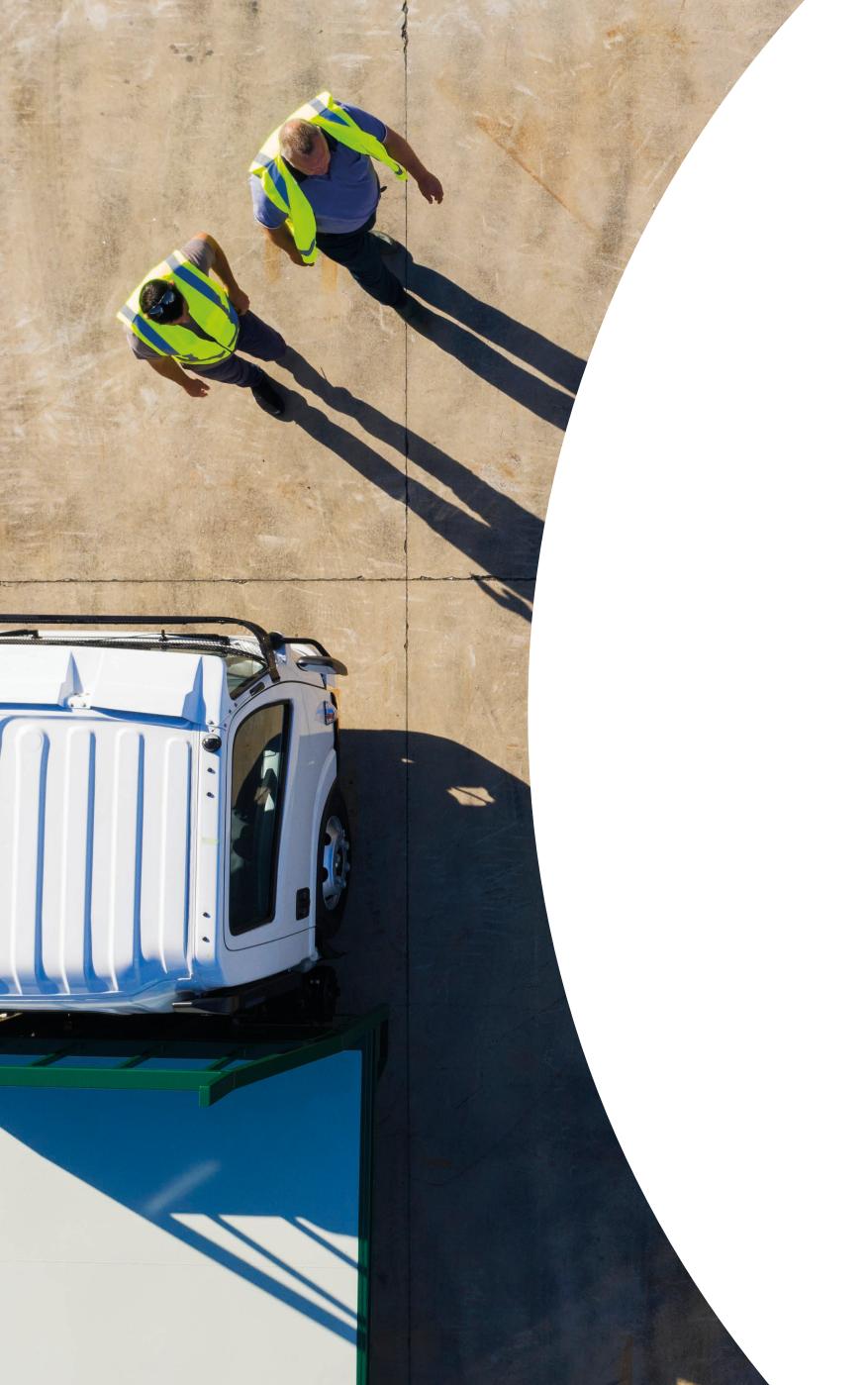
CO₂ averages per country, 2018-2020*



- While some countries** saw an increase in CO₂ between 2018 and 2019, this trend is now downward when comparing 2019 to 2020, apart from Germany, Spain, and France.
- Sweden has the lowest average CO₂ (67.8 grams per km) because of its surge in hybrid & BEV adoption.
- Finland has the highest average CO₂ (124.0 grams per km), despite having a reasonable share of hybrids (27.3%) in 2020.

^{*}Based on the OEMs reported CO₂
**Only countries with at least 200 renewals each year are shown here to ensure representative statistics





Conclusion

- The C1 segment has become the most popular segment in the construction industry, which explains why five C1 segment vehicles are in the top 10 vehicles (Peugeot 308, Skoda Octavia, Toyota Corolla, Ford Focus and Renault Megane).
- The switch from diesel to other powertrains is clear, specifically to petrol (+9.3% p.p.) and hybrids (+8.6% p.p.).
- Furthermore, there are large differences per country in the pace of moving away from diesel. While in The Netherlands only 9.7% of vehicles were registered as diesel, in the case of Spain this is still +93.0%.
- Due to the large share of hybrid (59.4%) and BEV (9.0%) registrations in 2020, Sweden has achieved the lowest average CO_2 (67.8 grams per km)*. Finland has the highest average CO_2 (124.0 grams per km)*.



^{*}Based on the OEMs reported CO₂ p.p. = percentage points

Appendix



Appendix A: overview of car segments

The letter indicates the dimensions of the vehicle with **C** being smaller than **E**The number indicates the quality level of a brand with **1** being a **'volume brand'** and **2** being **'premium brand'**

Volume cars (1)			Premium cars (2)		LCVs
Hatchback / sedan / SW	SUV	MPV	Hatchback / sedan / SW	SUV	
B1 – VW Polo	SUV-B1 – VW T-Cross	Not common	B2 – Mini Cooper	Not common	Small – VW Caddy
C1 – VW Golf	SUV-C1 – VW T-Roc	MPV-C – VW Touran	C2 – BMW 1 series	SUV-C2 – BMW X1	Medium – VW Transporter
D1 – VW Passat	SUV-D1 – VW Tiguan	MPV-D - VW Sharan	D2 – BMW 3 series	SUV-D2 – BMW X3	Large – VW Crafter
			E2 – BMW 5 series	SUV-E2 – BMW X5	Pickup
	B1 – VW Polo C1 – VW Golf	Hatchback / sedan / SW B1 – VW Polo SUV-B1 – VW T-Cross C1 – VW Golf SUV-C1 – VW T-Roc	Hatchback / sedan / SW B1 - VW Polo SUV-B1 - VW T-Cross Not common C1 - VW Golf SUV-C1 - VW T-Roc MPV-C - VW Touran	Hatchback / sedan / SW B1 - VW Polo SUV-B1 - VW T-Cross Not common B2 - Mini Cooper C1 - VW Golf SUV-C1 - VW T-Roc MPV-C - VW Touran C2 - BMW 1 series D1 - VW Passat SUV-D1 - VW Tiguan MPV-D - VW Sharan D2 - BMW 3 series	Hatchback / sedan / SW SUV MPV Hatchback / sedan / SW SUV B1 - VW Polo SUV-B1 - VW T-Cross Not common B2 - Mini Cooper Not common C1 - VW Golf SUV-C1 - VW T-Roc MPV-C - VW Touran C2 - BMW 1 series SUV-C2 - BMW X1 D1 - VW Passat SUV-D1 - VW Tiguan MPV-D - VW Sharan D2 - BMW 3 series SUV-D2 - BMW X3

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